

Table 1.2 The stages of analysis

No	Stages	Elaborations
1	Data familiarization	Which involves reviewing the scope of the research in terms of guidelines, field implementation, and review through scholarly works—a process that can be categorized as observation
2	The coding and theme development stage	Which involves organizing, reducing, and interpreting qualitative data through the following process: a. Describing the data into codes and themes: the researcher describes the personal experiences of the informants and then identifies the essence expressed in the form of codes and themes b. Classifying data into codes and themes: the researcher selects and develops the identified questions into main questions, which are then grouped into units of meaning that converge on themes c. Data reduction: The researcher refines and simplifies the data by summarizing, coding, tracing themes, clustering, and discarding irrelevant information.
3	Reliability checks	Reliability checks were conducted through internal and external validation as well as confirmability, after which the findings were summarized and analyzed.

Source: Data processed by researcher, 2026.