

Table 1. Informant Data.

| Informant Identities                                 | Role In Governance & Research                                                                             | Number                                                     | Scope/Region                                                                                 | Type Of Data Source                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>C/1/M AND S/2/M</b>                               | Key Informants 2                                                                                          | 2 people, consisting of the subdistrict head and secretary | Manyar Subdistrict                                                                           | Secondary data includes village document archives: the RPJMDes, RKPDes, and APBDes Implementation Reports from the SISKEUDES application. |
| <b>9/1/M, 9/2/M, 13/1/S, 15/1/A, 15/2/C, 13/2/M,</b> | Key informant 1 – source of information on implementation, administration, reporting, and accountability. | 6 people                                                   | Focus of observations and interviews on villages 9, 12, and 20 out of a total of 23 villages |                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>(BASED ON FINDINGS)</b>                           | Primary data – Direct interviews – face-to-face                                                           |                                                            |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>9.1/2/M, 13.1/1/S, 9.1/1/M KBBA-DPMDD/1/G</b>     | Support informants – as verifiers. Planning, implementation, and administrative stages                    | 3 people                                                   | in villages 9, 12, and 20 out of a total of 23 villages (based on findings)                  | Primary data – direct interviews                                                                                                          |
|                                                      | Support informants – serving as resource persons for the planning and accountability stages               | 1 person                                                   | in villages 9, 12, and 20 out of a total of 23 villages (based on findings)                  | Primary data – face-to-face interviews                                                                                                    |
|                                                      | Support informants - As decision-makers for solutions to on-the-ground challenges                         | 1 person                                                   | Scope: Gresik Regency                                                                        | Primary data – face-to-face interviews                                                                                                    |

Source: Data processed by the researcher, NotebookLM, 2026.